

# AP Spanish Vocabulary #1

## Los sustantivos

la beca = scholarship  
el alumno = male student  
la alumna = female student  
la medida = measure  
el reto = challenge

## Los verbos

aliviar = to relieve, to lighten  
amenazar = to threaten  
prometer = to promise  
temer = to fear  
lograr = to achieve  
apartarse de = to keep away from, to withdraw  
frenar = to check, to slow down  
hacer el papel de = to play the role of  
hacerse cargo = to get an idea of something  
llegar a ser = to become (goal achieved over time)  
tener deseos de = to have an urge to  
tener en cuenta = to take into account  
echar la culpa = to blame  
dar a conocer = to make known

## Los adjetivos

agradable = pleasant  
grosero/a = rude  
distráido/a = distracted  
diligente = diligent, laborious  
encantador = charming  
antipático/a = unpleasant, mean  
mentiroso = liar  
honrado/a = honest, trustworthy  
sensato/a = sensible  
descortés = impolite  
cortés = polite, courteous  
valiente = courageous  
terco = stubborn  
sincero = sincere  
cuerdo = sane  
culto = well educated, cultured

## Las frases to begin to introduce an idea:

a partir de = beginning with  
al + infinitive = upon (action)  
al principio = at the beginning  
para empezar = to begin  
en primer lugar = in the first place  
como punto de partida = as a point of departure